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1 Introduction

This text-only note describes how to ring Plain Hunting on 6 bells.

The principles of plain hunting on even numbers of bells are well demonstrated by ringing on just 6, it is the position within the change row that is most important. It is the series of positions that is memorised to form the basis of ringing a pair of bells to Plain Hunting.

NB. Plain Hunting is a very important component of all bellringing methods, but may also be rung as a bellringing method in its own right, the method is called "Original".

Plain Hunting uses two, and only two processes to change the positions of bells between rows:

- Cross all pairs
- Leave first and last bells in place and change the other two pairs

The shorthand notation, a.k.a. Place Notation for these two changes between rows is:

- X Cross all pairs
- 16 Leave first and last bells in place and change the other two pairs

Start with all of the bells represented by their numbers in descending order:

123456

Apply: X (Cross all three pairs) gives bells 1 through 6 ringing in the order:

214365

Repeating that transformation would bring us straight back to our starting point, so instead we apply the 16 transformation, so, from

214365

We get bells ringing in the sequence:

241635

2 The Change rows

Repetition of the process (Cross all pairs, cross internal pairs) brings the sequence back to the starting sequence after 12 rows.

Plain Hunting on 6 bells showing all bells:

		0
н		123456
В		123456
н	Х	214365
В	16	241635
н	Х	426153
В	16	462513
Н	х	645231
В	16	654321
н	Х	563412
В	16	536142
н	Х	351624
В	16	315264
н	Х	132546
В	16	123456

3 The three hunting patterns

Ringing these changes on handbells

The team of bellringers will ring two bells each of the set of six, and it is possible for any one pair of bells to start to ring Plain Hunting from any combination of places. There are, in total 15 different combinations of places. However, an analysis of the pattern formed by starting from each of the 15 combinations shows only **three** distinct "positions", or hunting patterns, these are normally looked at as:

- 1-2 pattern
- 2-3 pattern
- 3-4 pattern

These three patterns are written out below but substituting a dot for the other bells:

Plain H	lunting	on 6 bells 1-2 Pattern:
Н		12
В		12
н	Х	21
В	16	2.1
н	Х	. 2 . 1
В	16	2.1.
н	Х	2 . 1
В	16	21
н	Х	12
В	16	1 . 2
н	Х	1.2.
В	16	. 1 . 2
н	X	1.2
В	16	12
Plain H	lunting	on 6 bells 2-3 Pattern:
Plain H H	lunting	on 6 bells 2-3 Pattern: . 2 3
	lunting	
н	lunting X	. 23
H B	-	. 23
н в н	x	. 23 . 23 23
H B H B	X 16	. 23 . 23 2 3 2 3.
н В Н В	X 16 X 16	. 23 . 23 23 23. . 23
Н В Н В Н	X 16 X 16	. 23 . 23 23 23. . 23 23
Н В Н В Н В	X 16 X 16 X	. 23 . 23 23 23. . 23 23 23.
Н В Н В Н В	X 16 X 16 X 16	. 23 . 23 23 23. . 23 23 23. 32.
Н В Н В Н В	X 16 X 16 X 16 X	 . 2 3 . 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 4
H B H B H B H B	X 16 X 16 X 16 X 16 X 16	. 23 . 23 23 23. . 23 23 23. 32. 32. 32 32
H B H B H B H B H	X 16 X 16 X 16 X 16 X 16 X	 . 2 3 . 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 4

Plain H	lunting	on 6 bells 3-4 Pattern:
Н		34
В		34
н	x	43
В	16	. 4 3 .
н	х	4 3
В	16	4 3
н	х	. 4 3 .
В	16	43
н	х	34
В	16	. 3 4 .
н	х	3 4
В	16	3 4
н	х	. 3 4 .
В	16	34

4 The three patterns and the places in which bells ring.

The above three patterns form the fundamental basis of change ringing on 6 bells, and the most important aspect for each pair is the positions, or places, within each change row that a specific pair of bell rings in. Spelling this out for the pairs we have:

Plain Hunting on 6 bells 1-2 Pattern:

	0		
	12		Lead & 2nds
	12	••	Lead & 2nds
×	21	•••	Lead & 2nds
1	62.1.	••	Lead & 3rds
×	.2.	1	2nds & 4ths
1	62	.1.	3rds & 5ths
×	2	2.1	4ths & 6ths
1	6	21	5ths & 6ths
×		12	5ths & 6ths
1	61	L.2	4ths & 6ths
×	1	.2.	3rds & 5ths
1	6.1.2	2	2nds & 4ths
×	1.2		Lead & 3rds
1	6 12	••	Lead & 2nds
1 X	6.1.2 1.2	2	2nds & 4tl Lead & 3rd

Plain Hunting on 6 bells 2-3 Pattern:

H	-	. 23	2nds & 3rds
B		. 23	2nds & 3rds
H	X	23	Lead & 4ths
B	16	23.	Lead & 5ths
H	X	. 2 3	2nds & 6ths
B	16	2 3	3rds & 6ths
H	X	23.	4ths & 5ths
B	16	32.	4ths & 5ths
H	X		3rds & 6ths
B	16		2nds & 6ths
H	X	32.	Lead & 5ths
B	16	32	Lead & 4ths
H	X	.32	2nds & 3rds
B	16	.23	2nds & 3rds

Plain Hunting on 6 bells 3-4 Pattern:

H		34	3rds & 4ths
B		34	3rds & 4ths
H	X	43	3rds & 4ths
B	16	.43.	2nds & 5ths
H	X	4 3	Lead & Lie
B	16	4 3	Lead & Lie
H	X	.43.	2nds & 5ths
B	16	43	3rds & 4ths
H	X	34	3rds & 4ths
B	16	.34.	2nds & 5ths
H	X	3 4	Lead & Lie
B	16	3 4	Lead & Lie
H	X	.34.	2nds & 5ths
B	16	34	3rds & 4ths

In order to navigate a pair of bells amongst the other 4, a handbell ringer needs to listen intensively to all of the bells in all of the changes, and hence to count as the individual bells ring. Two positional counting techniques are shown below:

5 Counting by Distance from lead

Counting distance from lead and distance apart, 1-2 Pattern:

count	ing uist			
Н		12	Lead & 2nds	
В		12	Lead & 2nds	
н	х	21	Lead & 2nds	Cross over, Lead & 2nds
В	16	2.1	Lead & 3rds	Lead & 1 between
D	10	2.1		Lead & I between
Н	Х	. 2 . 1	2nds & 4ths	1 from lead, 1 between
В	16	2.1.	3rds & 5ths	2 from lead, 1 between
				-
Н	Х	2 . 1	4ths & 6ths	3 from lead, 1 between
В	16	21	5ths & 6ths	4 from lead, meet together
Н	Х	12	5ths & 6ths	4 from lead cross over
В	16	1 . 2	4ths & 6ths	3 from lead, 1 between
Н	Х	1 . 2 .	3rds & 5ths	2 from lead, 1 between
В	16	. 1 . 2	2nds & 4ths	1 from lead, 1 between
Н	Х	1.2	Lead & 3rds	Lead, 1 between
В	16	12	Lead & 2nds	Meet together in 1-2
				•
-		<u> </u>		
Count	ing dist	ance from lead	and distance	apart, 2-3 Pattern:
Count H	ing dist	ance from lead		apart, 2-3 Pattern:
	ing dist			apart, 2-3 Pattern:
н	ing dist X	. 23 . 23	2nds & 3rds	apart, 2-3 Pattern: Lead & 2 between
H B H	x	. 23 . 23 23	2nds & 3rds 2nds & 3rds Lead & 4ths	Lead & 2 between
H B H B	X 16	. 23 . 23 23 23.	2nds & 3rds 2nds & 3rds Lead & 4ths Lead & 5ths	Lead & 2 between Lead & 3 between
H B H	x	. 23 . 23 23 23. . 23	2nds & 3rds 2nds & 3rds Lead & 4ths Lead & 5ths	Lead & 2 between Lead & 3 between
H B H B	X 16	. 23 . 23 23 23.	2nds & 3rds 2nds & 3rds Lead & 4ths Lead & 5ths	Lead & 2 between Lead & 3 between 1 from lead 3 between
Н В Н В	X 16 X	. 23 . 23 23 23. . 23	2nds & 3rds 2nds & 3rds Lead & 4ths Lead & 5ths 2nds & 6ths	Lead & 2 between Lead & 3 between 1 from lead 3 between
Н В Н В Н	X 16 X 16 X	. 23 . 23 23 23. . 23 23 23.	2nds & 3rds 2nds & 3rds Lead & 4ths Lead & 5ths 2nds & 6ths 3rds & 6ths 4ths & 5ths	Lead & 2 between Lead & 3 between 1 from lead 3 between 2 from lead, 2 between 3 from lead, meet together
H B H B H B	X 16 X 16 X 16	 23 23 3 3 2 3 2 2 2 2 2 3 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 	2nds & 3rds 2nds & 3rds Lead & 4ths Lead & 5ths 2nds & 6ths 3rds & 6ths 4ths & 5ths 4ths & 5ths	Lead & 2 between Lead & 3 between 1 from lead 3 between 2 from lead, 2 between 3 from lead, meet together 3 from lead, cross over
H B H B H B	X 16 X 16 X 16 X	 . 2 3 . 2 3 2 3 2 3 . . 2 3 . 2 3 2 3 . 3 2 . 3 2 	2nds & 3rds 2nds & 3rds Lead & 4ths Lead & 5ths 2nds & 6ths 3rds & 6ths 4ths & 5ths 4ths & 5ths 3rds & 6ths	Lead & 2 between Lead & 3 between 1 from lead 3 between 2 from lead, 2 between 3 from lead, meet together 3 from lead, cross over 2 from lead, 2 between
H B H B H B	X 16 X 16 X 16	. 23 . 23 23 23. . 23 . 23 23 23. 32.	2nds & 3rds 2nds & 3rds Lead & 4ths Lead & 5ths 2nds & 6ths 3rds & 6ths 4ths & 5ths 4ths & 5ths	Lead & 2 between Lead & 3 between 1 from lead 3 between 2 from lead, 2 between 3 from lead, meet together 3 from lead, cross over
H B H B H B	X 16 X 16 X 16 X	 . 2 3 . 2 3 2 3 2 3 . . 2 3 . 2 3 2 3 . 3 2 . 3 2 	2nds & 3rds 2nds & 3rds Lead & 4ths Lead & 5ths 2nds & 6ths 3rds & 6ths 4ths & 5ths 4ths & 5ths 3rds & 6ths	Lead & 2 between Lead & 3 between 1 from lead 3 between 2 from lead, 2 between 3 from lead, meet together 3 from lead, cross over 2 from lead, 2 between
H B H B H B H	X 16 X 16 X 16 X 16 X	 . 2 3 . 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 . 2 3 . 2 3 2 3 . 3 2 . 3 2 . 3 2 3 2 . 	2nds & 3rds 2nds & 3rds Lead & 4ths Lead & 5ths 2nds & 6ths 3rds & 6ths 4ths & 5ths 4ths & 5ths 3rds & 6ths 2nds & 6ths 2nds & 6ths	Lead & 2 between Lead & 3 between 1 from lead 3 between 2 from lead, 2 between 3 from lead, meet together 3 from lead, cross over 2 from lead, 2 between 1 from lead, 3 between Lead, 3 between
H B H B H B H B	X 16 X 16 X 16 X 16 X 16	 . 2 3 . 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 . 2 3 . 2 3 2 3 . 3 2 . 3 2 . 3 2 . 3 2 . 	2nds & 3rds 2nds & 3rds Lead & 4ths Lead & 5ths 2nds & 6ths 3rds & 6ths 4ths & 5ths 4ths & 5ths 3rds & 6ths 2nds & 6ths Lead & 5ths Lead & 4ths	Lead & 2 between Lead & 3 between 1 from lead 3 between 2 from lead, 2 between 3 from lead, meet together 3 from lead, cross over 2 from lead, 2 between 1 from lead, 3 between Lead, 3 between Lead, 2 between
H B H B H B H	X 16 X 16 X 16 X 16 X	 . 2 3 . 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 . 2 3 . 2 3 2 3 . 3 2 . 3 2 . 3 2 3 2 . 	2nds & 3rds 2nds & 3rds Lead & 4ths Lead & 5ths 2nds & 6ths 3rds & 6ths 4ths & 5ths 4ths & 5ths 3rds & 6ths 2nds & 6ths 2nds & 6ths	Lead & 2 between Lead & 3 between 1 from lead 3 between 2 from lead, 2 between 3 from lead, meet together 3 from lead, cross over 2 from lead, 2 between 1 from lead, 3 between Lead, 3 between

Count	ing dist	ance from lead	and distance	apart, 3-4 Pattern:
Н		34	3rds & 4ths	
В		34	3rds & 4ths	
Н	Х	43	3rds & 4ths	2 from lead, cross over
В	16	. 4 3 .	2nds & 5ths	1 from lead, 2 between
Н	Х	4 3	Lead & Lie	Lead, 4 between
В	16	4 3	Lead & Lie	Lead, 4 between
Н	Х	.43.	2nds & 5ths	1 from lead, 2 between
В	16	43	3rds & 4ths	2 from lead, meet together
Н	Х	34	3rds & 4ths	2 from lead, cross over
В	16	. 3 4 .	2nds & 5ths	1 from lead, 2 between
Н	Х	3 4	Lead & Lie	Lead, 4 between
В	16	3 4	Lead & Lie	Lead, 4 between
Н	Х	. 3 4 .	2nds & 5ths	1 from lead, 2 between
В	16	34	3rds & 4ths	2 from lead, meet together

6 Counting by Position emphasis

Position Counting, 1-2 Pattern emphasis in bold numbers with a following ",":

i Ositi		0, 1	in bold numbers with a following , .
Н		Rounds, Lead & 2nds	1, 2, 3 4 5 6
В		Rounds, Lead & 2nds	1, 2, 3 4 5 6
Н	Х	Cross over, Lead & 2nds	1, 2, 3 4 5 6
В	16	Lead & 3rds	1, 2 3, 4 5 6
Н	Х	2nds & 4ths	1 2, 3 4, 5 6
В	16	3rds & 5ths	1 2 3, 4 5, 6
н	Х	4ths & 6ths	123 4, 5 6,
В	16	Meet in 5ths & 6ths	1234 5, 6,
Н	Х	Cross over in 5ths & 6ths	1234 5,6,
В	16	4ths & 6ths	123 4, 5 6,
Н	Х	3rds & 5ths	1 2 3, 4 5, 6
В	16	2nds & 4ths	1 2, 3 4, 5 6
Н	Х	Lead & 3rds	1, 2 3, 4 5 6
В	16	Meet in Lead & 2nds	1, 2, 3 4 5 6
Positi	on Coui	nting, 2-3 Pattern emphasis i	n bold numbers with a following ",":
Positi o H	on Coui	n ting, 2-3 Pattern emphasis i 2nds & 3rds	
	on Coui		n bold numbers with a following ",":
Н	on Coui X	2nds & 3rds	n bold numbers with a following ",": 1 2, 3, 456
H B		2nds & 3rds 2nds & 3rds	n bold numbers with a following ",": 1 2, 3, 4 5 6 1 2, 3, 4 5 6
H B H	x	2nds & 3rds 2nds & 3rds Lead & 4ths	n bold numbers with a following ",": 1 2, 3, 4 5 6 1 2, 3, 4 5 6 1, 2 3 4, 5 6
H B H B	X 16	2nds & 3rds 2nds & 3rds Lead & 4ths Lead & 5ths	n bold numbers with a following ",": 1 2, 3, 4 5 6 1 2, 3, 4 5 6 1, 2 3 4, 5 6 1, 2 3 4, 5 6 1, 2 3 4 5, 6
Н В Н В	X 16 X	2nds & 3rds 2nds & 3rds Lead & 4ths Lead & 5ths 2nds & 6ths	n bold numbers with a following ",": 1 2, 3, 4 5 6 1 2, 3, 4 5 6 1, 2 3 4, 5 6 1, 2 3 4 5, 6 1 2, 3 4 5 6,
H B H B H B	X 16 X 16	2nds & 3rds 2nds & 3rds Lead & 4ths Lead & 5ths 2nds & 6ths 3rds & 6ths	n bold numbers with a following ",": 1 2, 3, 4 5 6 1 2, 3, 4 5 6 1, 2 3 4, 5 6 1, 2 3 4 5, 6 1 2, 3 4 5 6, 1 2 3, 4 5 6, 1 2 3, 4 5 6,
H B H B H H	X 16 X 16 X	2nds & 3rds 2nds & 3rds Lead & 4ths Lead & 5ths 2nds & 6ths 3rds & 6ths Meet in 4ths & 5ths	n bold numbers with a following ",": 1 2, 3, 4 5 6 1 2, 3, 4 5 6 1, 2 3 4, 5 6 1, 2 3 4 5, 6 1 2, 3 4 5 6, 1 2 3, 4 5 6, 1 2 3 4, 5, 6
H B H B H B	X 16 X 16 X 16	2nds & 3rds 2nds & 3rds Lead & 4ths Lead & 5ths 2nds & 6ths 3rds & 6ths Meet in 4ths & 5ths Cross over in 4ths & 5ths	n bold numbers with a following ",": 1 2, 3, 4 5 6 1 2, 3, 4 5 6 1, 2 3 4, 5 6 1, 2 3 4 5, 6 1 2, 3 4 5 6, 1 2 3, 4 5 6, 1 2 3 4, 5, 6 1 2 3 4, 5, 6
H B H B H B H	X 16 X 16 X 16 X	2nds & 3rds 2nds & 3rds Lead & 4ths Lead & 5ths 2nds & 6ths 3rds & 6ths Meet in 4ths & 5ths Cross over in 4ths & 5ths 3rds & 6ths 2nds & 6ths 2nds & 6ths	n bold numbers with a following ",": 1 2, 3, 4 5 6 1 2, 3, 4 5 6 1, 2 3 4, 5 6 1, 2 3 4 5 6, 1 2, 3 4 5 6, 1 2 3 4, 5, 6 1 2 3 4, 5, 6 1 2 3, 4 5 6, 1 2 3, 4 5 6, 1 2 3, 4 5 6,
H B H B H B H	X 16 X 16 X 16 X 16	2nds & 3rds 2nds & 3rds Lead & 4ths Lead & 5ths 2nds & 6ths 3rds & 6ths Meet in 4ths & 5ths Cross over in 4ths & 5ths 3rds & 6ths 2nds & 6ths	n bold numbers with a following ",": 1 2, 3, 4 5 6 1 2, 3, 4 5 6 1, 2 3 4, 5 6 1, 2 3 4 5, 6 1 2, 3 4 5 6, 1 2 3, 4 5 6, 1 2 3 4, 5, 6 1 2 3 4, 5, 6 1 2 3, 4 5 6, 1 2 3, 4 5 6,
H B H B H B H B	X 16 X 16 X 16 X 16 X	2nds & 3rds 2nds & 3rds Lead & 4ths Lead & 5ths 2nds & 6ths 3rds & 6ths Meet in 4ths & 5ths Cross over in 4ths & 5ths 3rds & 6ths 2nds & 6ths 2nds & 6ths	n bold numbers with a following ",": 1 2, 3, 4 5 6 1 2, 3, 4 5 6 1, 2 3 4, 5 6 1, 2 3 4 5, 6 1 2, 3 4 5 6, 1 2 3, 4 5 6, 1 2, 3 4 5 6,

Posit	tion Col	inting, 3-4 Pattern emphasis	in bold numbers with a following ",":
Н		3rds & 4ths	1 2 3, 4, 5 6
В		3rds & 4ths	12 3,4, 56
Н	Х	Cross over 3rds & 4ths	1 2 3, 4, 5 6
В	16	2nds & 5ths	1 2, 3 4 5, 6
Н	Х	Lead & Lie	1, 2 3 4 5 6,
В	16	Lead & Lie	1, 2 3 4 5 6,
Н	Х	2nds & 5ths	1 2, 3 4 5, 6
В	16	Meet in 3rds & 4ths	12 3,4, 56
Н	Х	Cross over in 3rds & 4ths	1 2 3, 4, 5 6
В	16	2nds & 5ths	1 2, 3 4 5, 6
Н	Х	Lead & Lie	1 , 2 3 4 5 6 ,
В	16	Lead & Lie	1, 2 3 4 5 6,
Н	Х	2nds & 5ths	1 2, 3 4 5, 6
В	16	Meet in 3rds & 4ths	12 3,4, 56

[END]